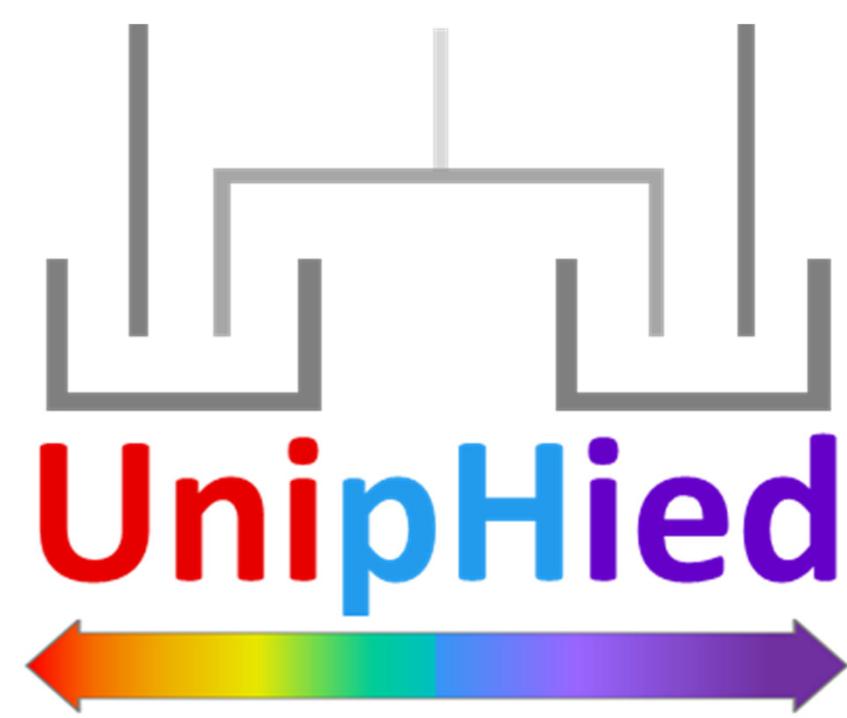


Unified pH values of liquid chromatography mobile phases



Agnes Heering¹, Rasmus Born¹, Sofja Tshepelevitsh¹, Lauri Jalukse¹,

Jaanus Liigand¹, Anneli Kruve¹, Daniel Himmel², Ingo Krossing², Martí Rosés³, and Ivo Leito^{1,*}

¹ University of Tartu, Institute of Chemistry, Ravila 14a, Tartu, 50411, Estonia

² Institute for Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry and Freiburger Materialforschungszentrum (FMF), Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Albertstrasse 21, 79104 Freiburg, Germany

³ Departament de Química Analítica, Universitat de Barcelona, Martí i Franquès, 1-11, E-08028 Barcelona, Spain

ivo.leito@ut.ee

www.uniphied.eu



pH measurement of LC mobile phases is not trivial

pH measurement in mixed solvents is not well established, the most widespread approach is $\text{w}_{\text{w}}\text{pH}$

Is there a rigorous way?

There is the concept of Unified pH scale (pH_{abs} * scale)!

* Here we used pH_{abs} in the meaning of $\text{pH}_{\text{abs}}^{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$, i.e. "aligned" with the aqueous pH scale [1]

How to measure that in practice?

Differential potentiometry^[1]

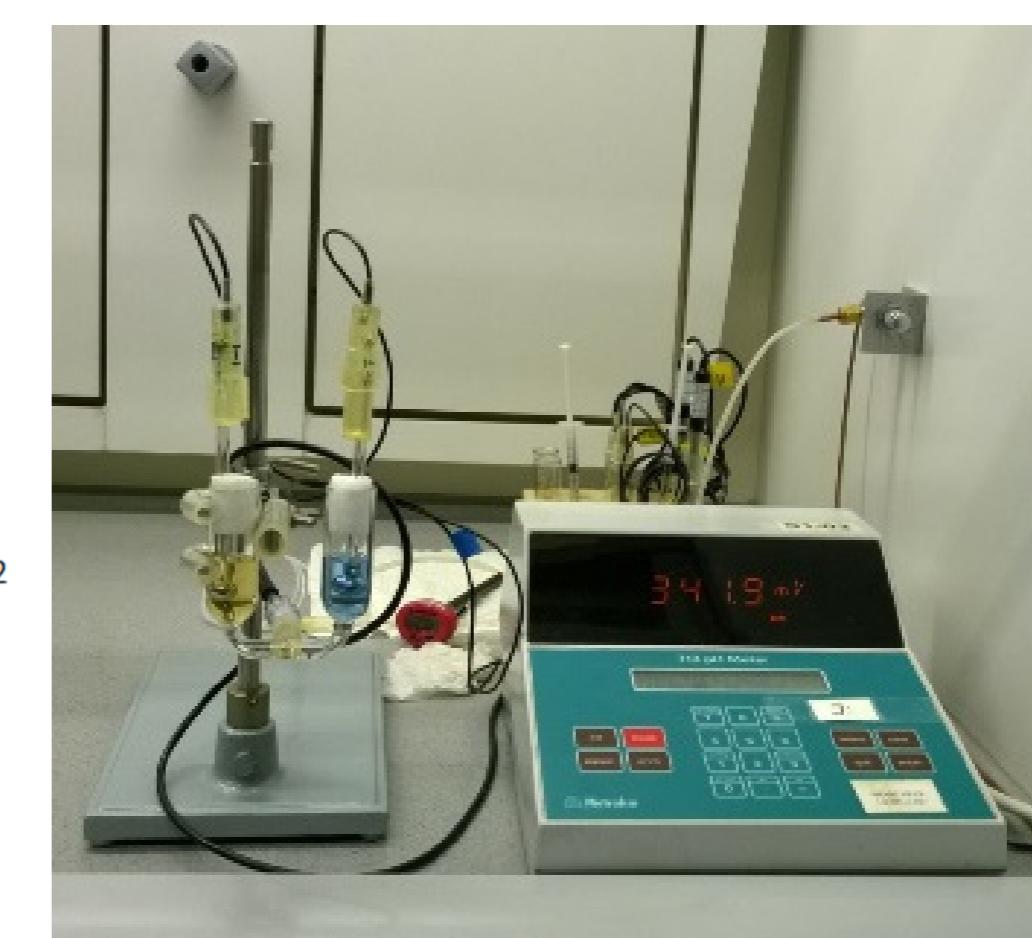
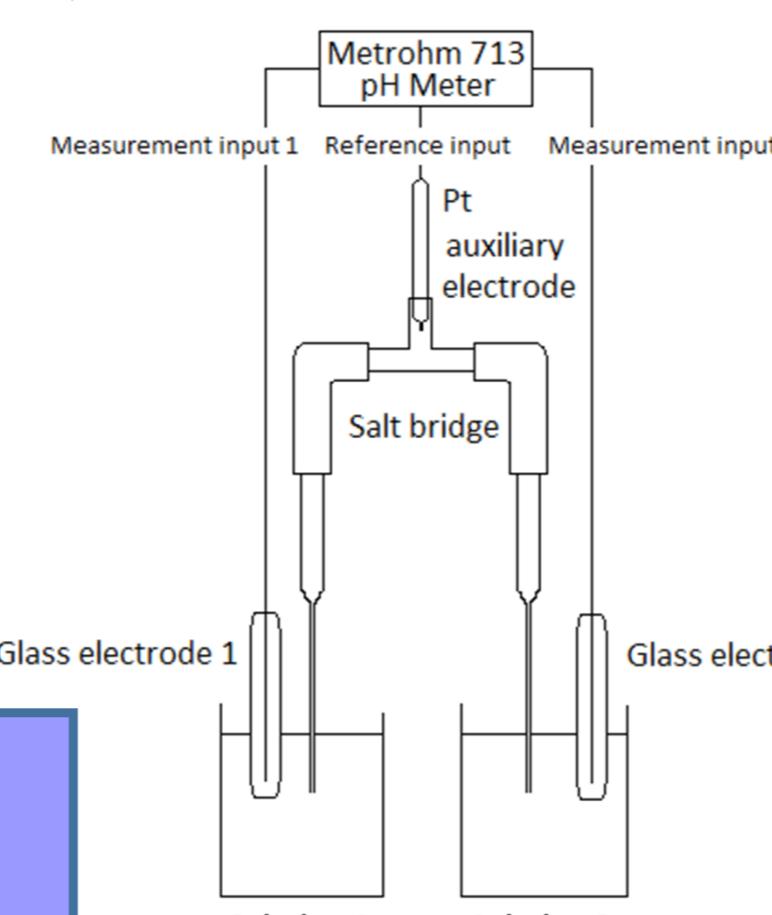
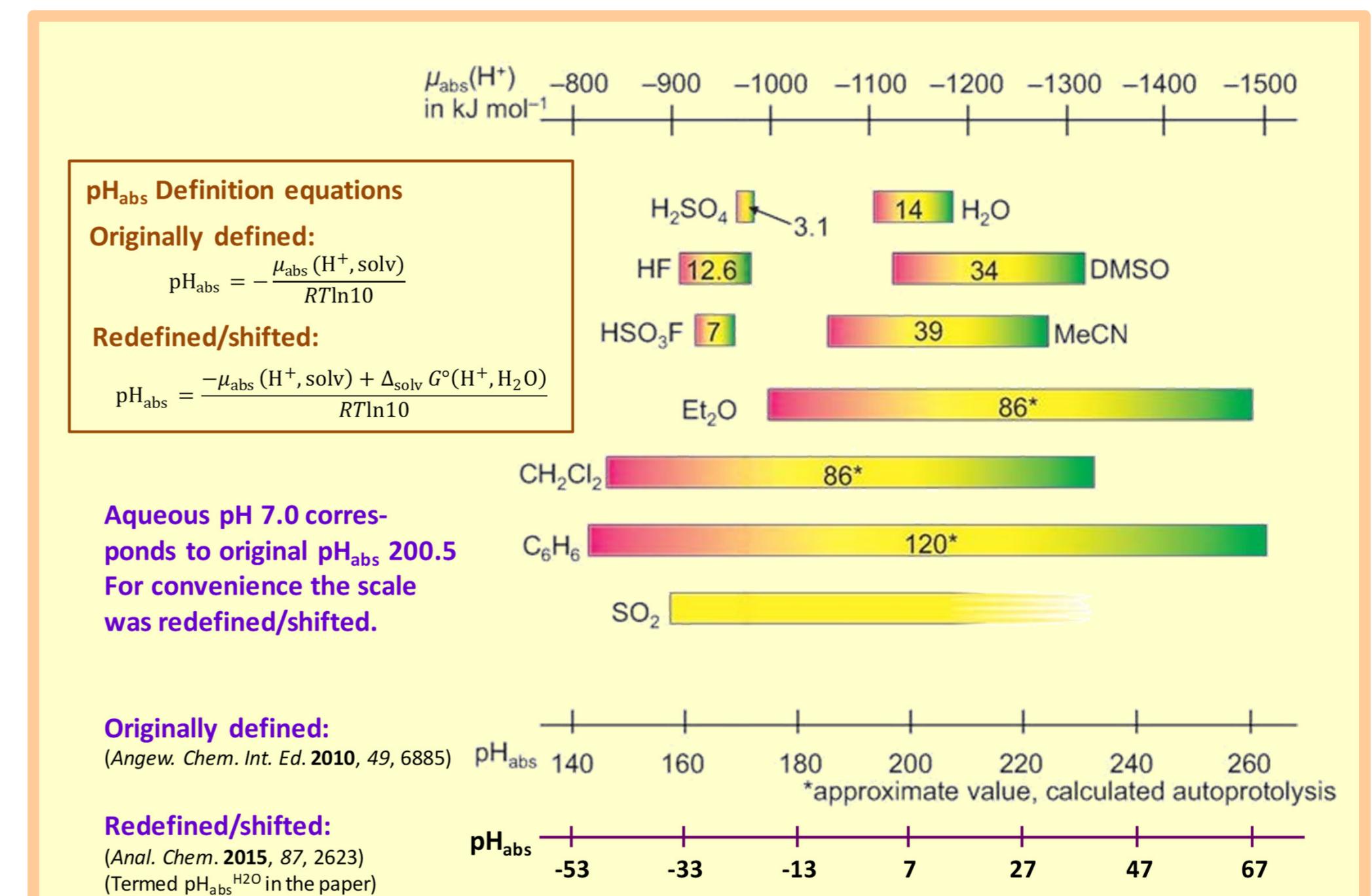
[1] *Anal. Chem.* 2015, 87, 2623–2630, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/ac504692m>.

pH_{abs} of mobile phases?

Possible in any mobile phase Anchoring: Aqueous std buffers

Which works better in practice, $\text{w}_{\text{w}}\text{pH}$ or pH_{abs} ?

Degree of ionization: pH_{abs} is better with bases, $\text{w}_{\text{w}}\text{pH}$ with acids Retention: Neither is perfect



Mobile phase	$\text{pH}_{\text{abs}}^{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$	$\text{w}_{\text{w}}\text{pH}$
MeCN/ 1 mM NH ₃ 80/20	10.47	9.75
MeCN/ 1 mM NH ₃ 50/50	10.07	9.75
MeCN/ pH 5 80/20	8.93	5.00
MeOH/ 1 mM NH ₃ 80/20	8.89	9.75
MeOH/ 1 mM NH ₃ 50/50	8.70	9.75
MeCN/ pH 5 50/50	7.50	5.00
MeOH/ pH 5 80/20	7.49	5.00
pH 7 (diluted)	7.22	7.16
MeOH/ pH 5 50/50	6.47	5.00
MeCN/ 0.1% HCOOH 80/20	5.37	2.68
MeOH/ 0.1% HCOOH 80/20	4.79	2.68
MeCN/ 0.1% HCOOH 50/50	4.39	2.68
pH 4 (diluted)	4.09	4.15
MeOH/ 0.1% HCOOH 50/50	3.89	2.68

